

Figure 1 Basic Architecture of Turbo Encoder (Coding Rate == 1/3)

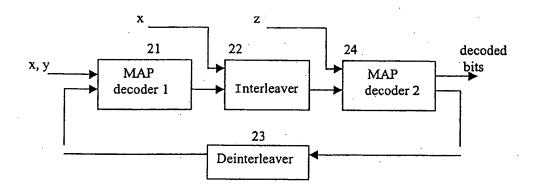


Figure 2 Basic Architecture of Turbo Decoder (Coding Rate == 1/3)

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

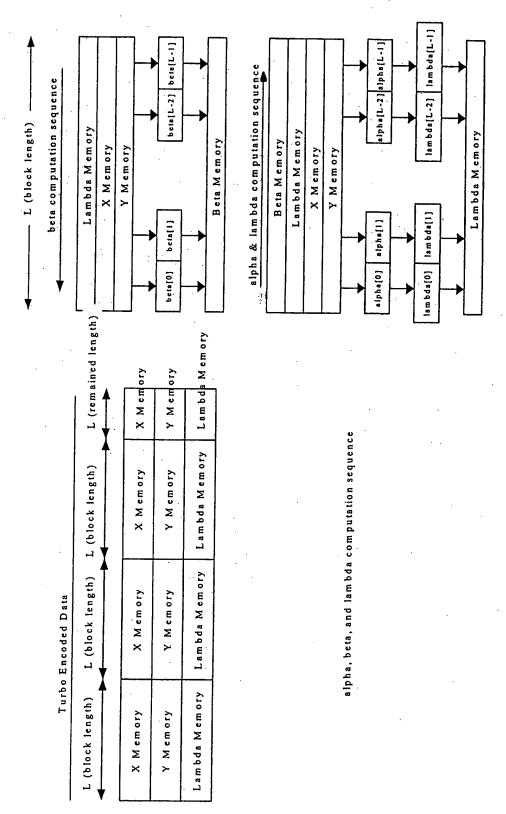


Figure 3. Alpha, Beta and Lambda Calculation Sequence

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

State Transition in Beta Computation

State m	0		7	ы	4	2	9	7 .	
N ext[m][0]		4	ر.	<b>+</b> -	2	9	7	3	
									;
N ext[B][1]	4	0	1	. 5	9	2	3	7	
						**************************************			

State Transition in Alpha Computation

	9	7
9	5	4
5	2	3
4	-	0.
£.	7	9
2	4	. 2
_	ຕ .	2
0	0	<del></del>
State m	prev[m][0]	prev[m][1]
	State m 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	

Figure 4 State Transition in Beta and Alpha Computation.

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

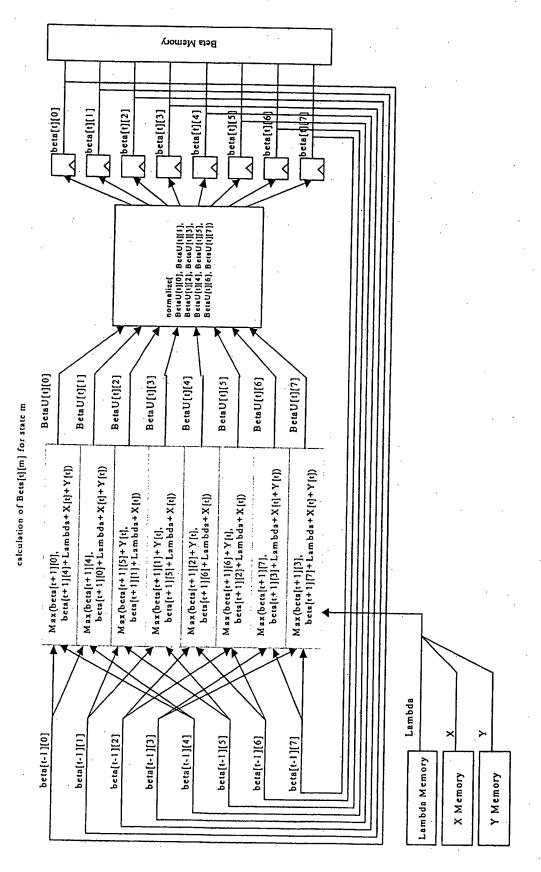
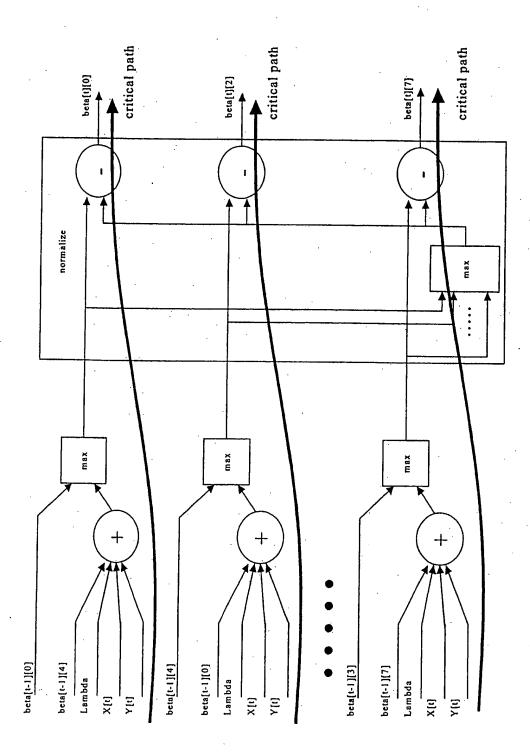


Figure 5. Beta Computation Block Diagram

Prior Art

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet



Prior Art

Figure 6 Details Beta Computation and Critical Path Block Diagram

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

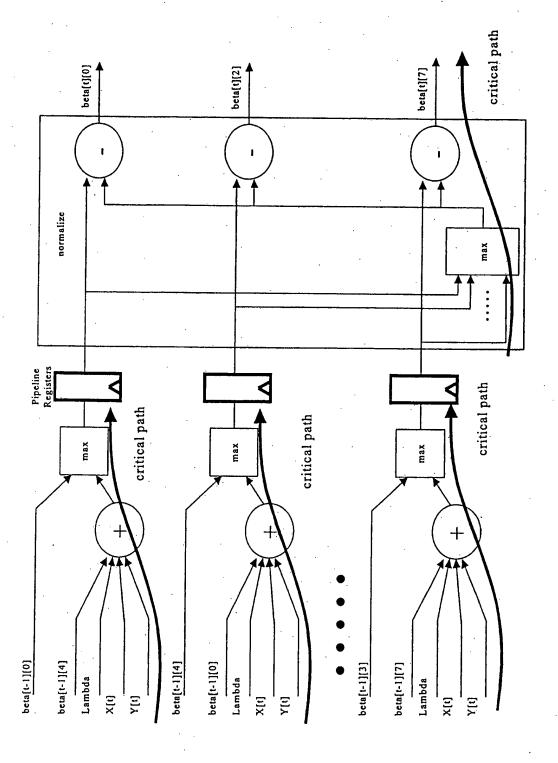


Figure 7: The Improved Structure of Beta Computation and Critical Path Diagram

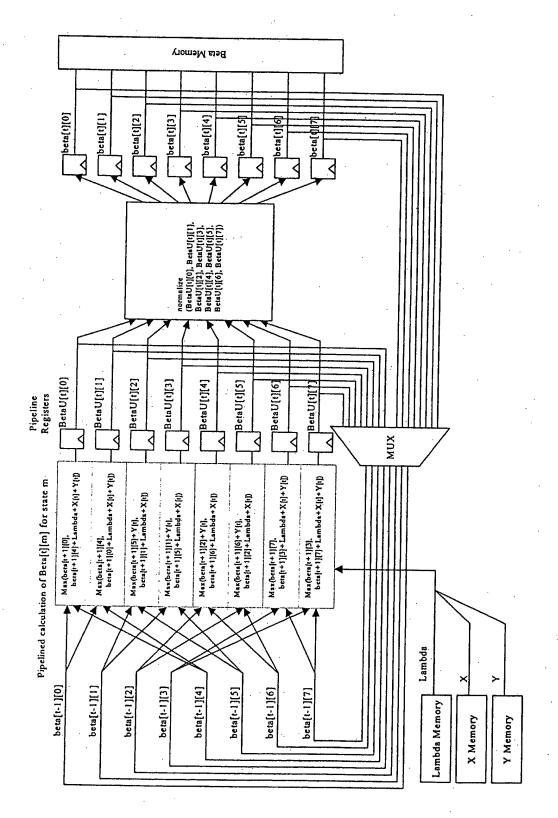


Figure 8 Overall Structure of Pipelined Beta Computation Path Diagram

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

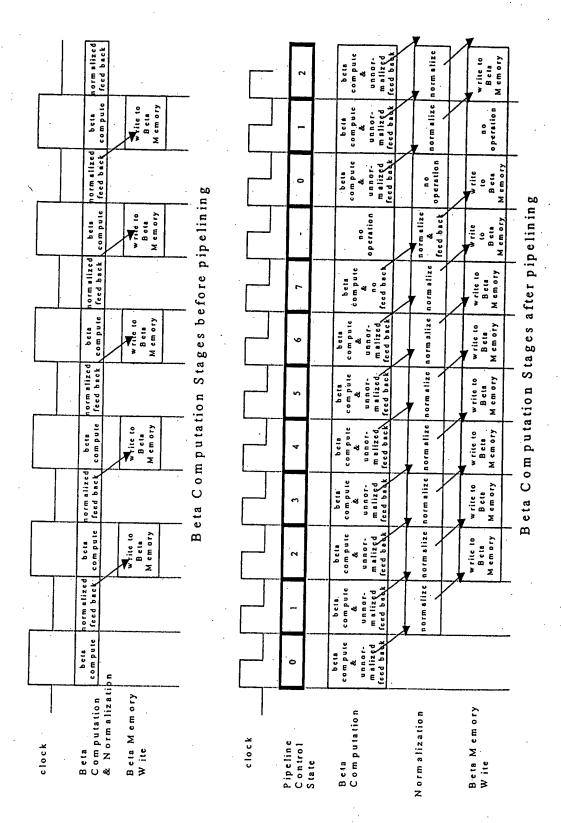


Figure 9 The pipeline Stages of Beta Computation Diagram

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

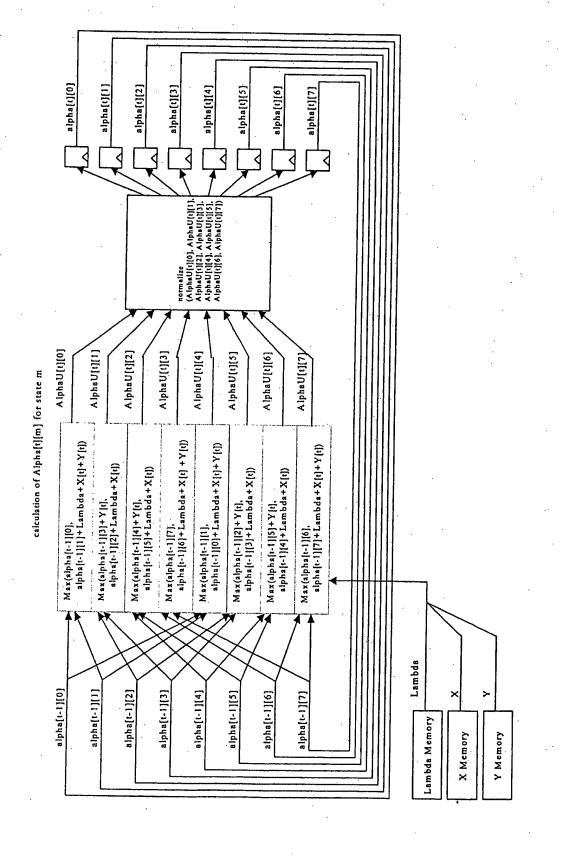


Figure 10 Alpha Computation Block Digram

TIOF ARE

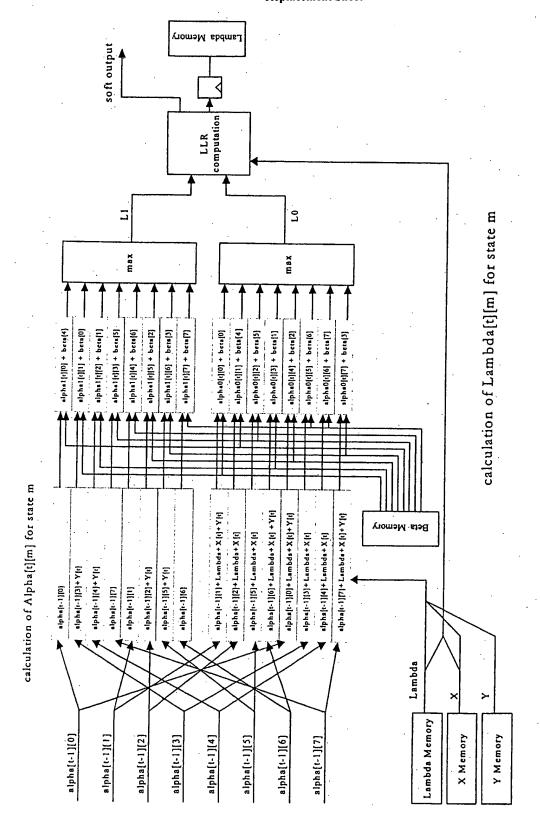


Figure 11 Lambda Computation Block Diagram

Prior Art

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

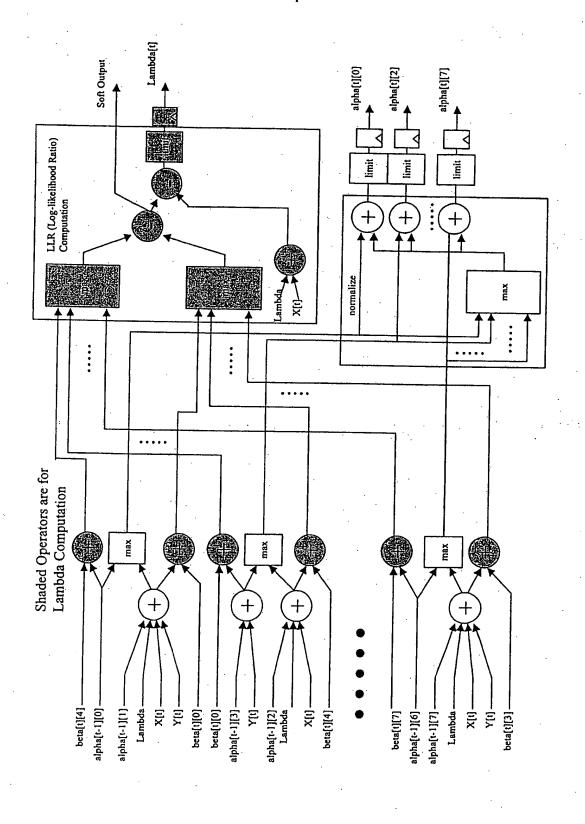


Figure 12 Details Alpha and Lambda Computation and Critical Path Block Diagram

Prior Art

Appl. No. 10/649,785 Art Unit 2133 Customer No. 26694 Confirmation No. 5599 Replacement Sheet

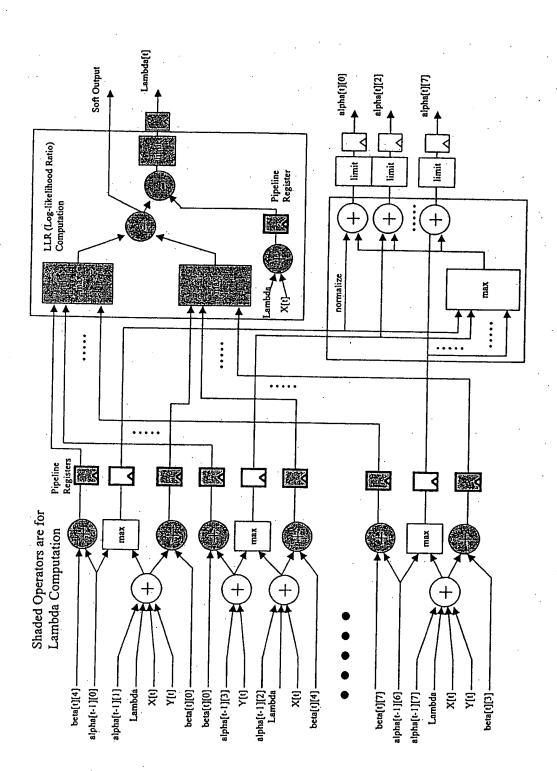


Figure 13 Improved Structure of Alpha and Lambda Computation and Critical Path Diagram

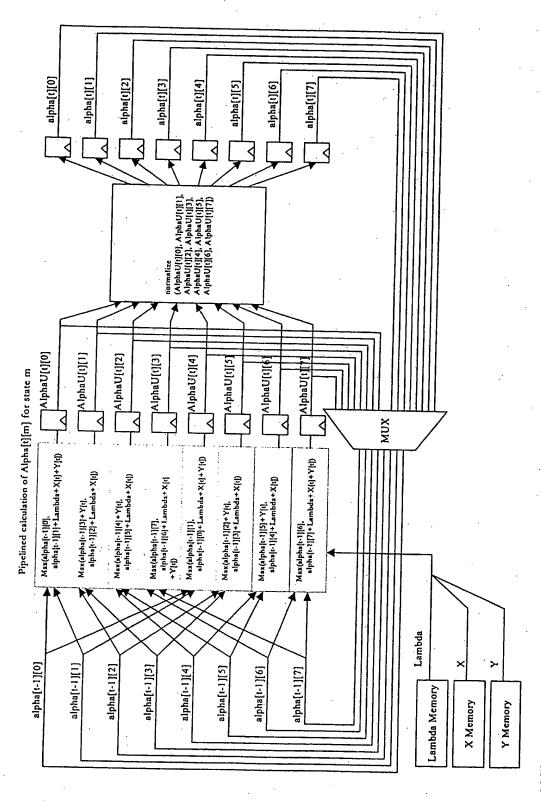


Figure 14 The Overall Structure of Pipelined Alpha Computation Path Diagram

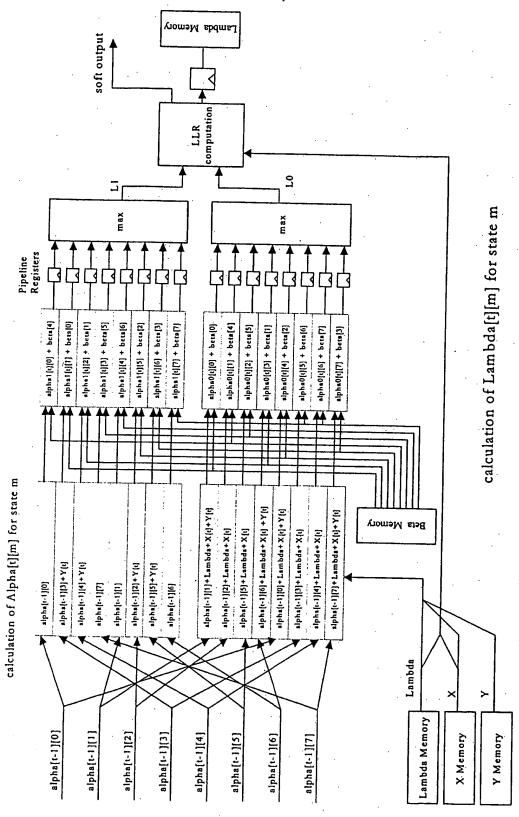
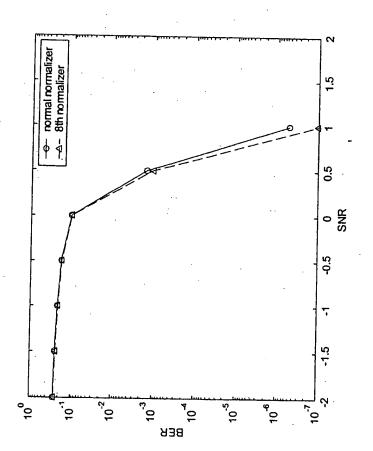


Figure 15 The Overall Structure of Pipelined Lambda Computation Path Diagram



igure 16 BER and SNR simulation for original normalization and new normalization Block length = 3856 bits)

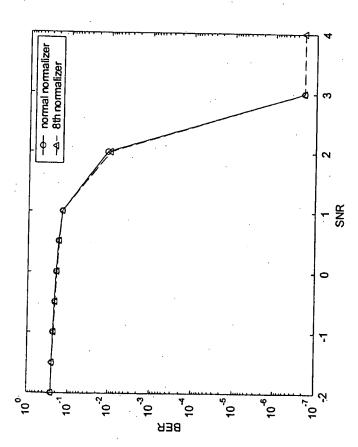


Figure 17 BER and SNR simulation for original normalization and new normalization (Block length = 5114 bits)